

## GYNECOLOGIC ONCOLOGY GLOBAL CURRICULUM & MENTORSHIP PROGRAM

2021 Progress Report



Building human capacity for gynecologic cancer treatment and research where the need is greatest







As cervical cancer screening programs are being developed and scaled up worldwide there is a significant need to train gynecologic oncologists to perform surgery as well as provide chemotherapy and palliative care. I am really proud of all the mentors and fellows participating in the Global Curriculum—they have made a significant impact in a very short period of time. I am also very grateful to the IGCS leadership for investing in this program to build capacity and support local doctors to provide care for women with gynecologic cancers around the world.

 Dr. Kathleen Schmeler (USA) International Mentor for Hospital Central de Maputo, Mozambique





## THE CHALLENGE

#### The Global Burden of Women's Cancer

In low and middle-income countries (LMICs), many of these cancers are gynecologic in origin, with cervical cancer being the most predominant. Cervical cancer is a preventable and treatable disease with HPV vaccination, screening, early detection, and effective treatment.

#### 342,000

women died of cervical cancer worldwide in 2020.

#### +85%

of these deaths occur in LMICs. Most of these women die in terrible circumstances in areas where either no or minimal care is available.

#### CLOSING THE **HEALTH EQUITY** GAP

Cervical cancer is a leading cause of cancer-related death for women in low-resource settings as women in these regions are often diagnosed in advanced stages when it is difficult to treat. Efforts at screening have been limited by lack of access and a limited number of providers trained to treat both pre-cancerous lesions and cancer in the early stages when it can be cured.

The World Health Organization (WHO) in 2018 released a global call for action towards the elimination of cervical cancer as a global public health problem. The goals of the call to action include HPV vaccination, screening and treatment of pre-cancer, early detection and prompt treatment of early invasive cancers and palliative care, when a cure is not possible.

# THE NEED FOR SPECIALTY TRAINING

As the world mobilizes to eliminate cervical cancer, the need for trained women's cancer care professionals in LMICs is more relevant now than at any time our history.

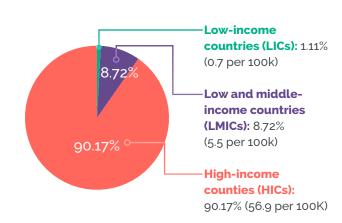
Increases in screening will result in many women being diagnosed with precancerous lesions and early stage disease. There is therefore an urgent need to train more providers to provide curative surgery, radiotherapy and chemotherapy as well as palliative care when a cure is not possible.

There is a severe shortage of physicians and surgeons, especially those with specialty training in treating gynecologic malignancies in LMICs. Africa and southeast Asia are particularly underserved.

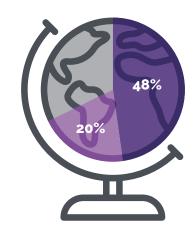
Few physicians in LMICs have access to sub-specialty training in gynecologic oncology and are therefore not equipped to address the overwhelming need in their communities. Furthermore, training opportunities when they are available are costly and involve physicians from LMICs traveling to regions of the world that have formalized training programs. The training usually focuses on a model of cancer care based in a high-resource care setting, little of which may be able to be applied in their home institution or region.

This dire need is present in many regions of the world, leaving women without the specialty care they need for the prevention and adequate treatment of cervical cancer and other gynecologic malignancies.

According to a 2015 study, provider density, including general surgeons, anesthesiologists, and obstetricians:



LMICs represent **48**% of the global population and have **20**% of the workforce





## A Global Approach to a Global Problem: Regional Capacity Building

## IGCS Gynecologic Oncology Global Curriculum and Mentorship Program

In 2017, the IGCS launched the Gynecologic Oncology Global Curriculum and Mentorship Program as an initiative to address this gap in global health. The Global Curriculum is a comprehensive two-year education and training program designed for regions around the world that do not currently have formal training in gynecologic oncology.

The aim is to help develop oncologic expertise locally to meet the specific needs of each site and region.

The Global Curriculum is meant to serve as a capacity-building initiative, investing in the effectiveness and future sustainability of each individual training program. Instead of adopting a "cookie cutter" approach to training gynecologic oncologists, the program aims to equip physicians with a basic gynecologic oncology toolkit from which they can then build programs to address the specific women's cancer care needs at their institution and in their region.

Our international team of volunteer mentors work with the local faculty and fellows at each participating institution to adapt the basic toolkit and build the capacity to provide surgical and medical care, participate in research, and provide education related to gynecologic cancers.



There is no better way to pay it forward than to put my time and energy into programs like the IGCS Global Curriculum for Gynecologic Oncology. The program provides a structure through which I know my personal investment of time and effort will have the maximal effect in improving training and women's health globally.

 Dr. Joseph Ng (Singapore) International Mentor For Da Nang Oncology Hospital, Vietnam

### **HOW IT WORKS**



Institutions in high-resource regions (international mentors) are partnered with institutions in lower-resource regions (local mentors and fellows) to implement gynecologic oncology training.\*



Fellows follow a web-based curriculum & participate in monthly video conferences with international mentors & monthly virtual tumor boards (Project ECHO).



International mentors travel to the training site 2-3 times a year for hands-on surgical training and fellows travel to the high-resource institution for 1-3 months.\*\*





The fellow's progress is evaluated though evaluation reports completed by the local supervisor and international mentor, surgical case log review, Project ECHO participation and periodic knowledge assessments.



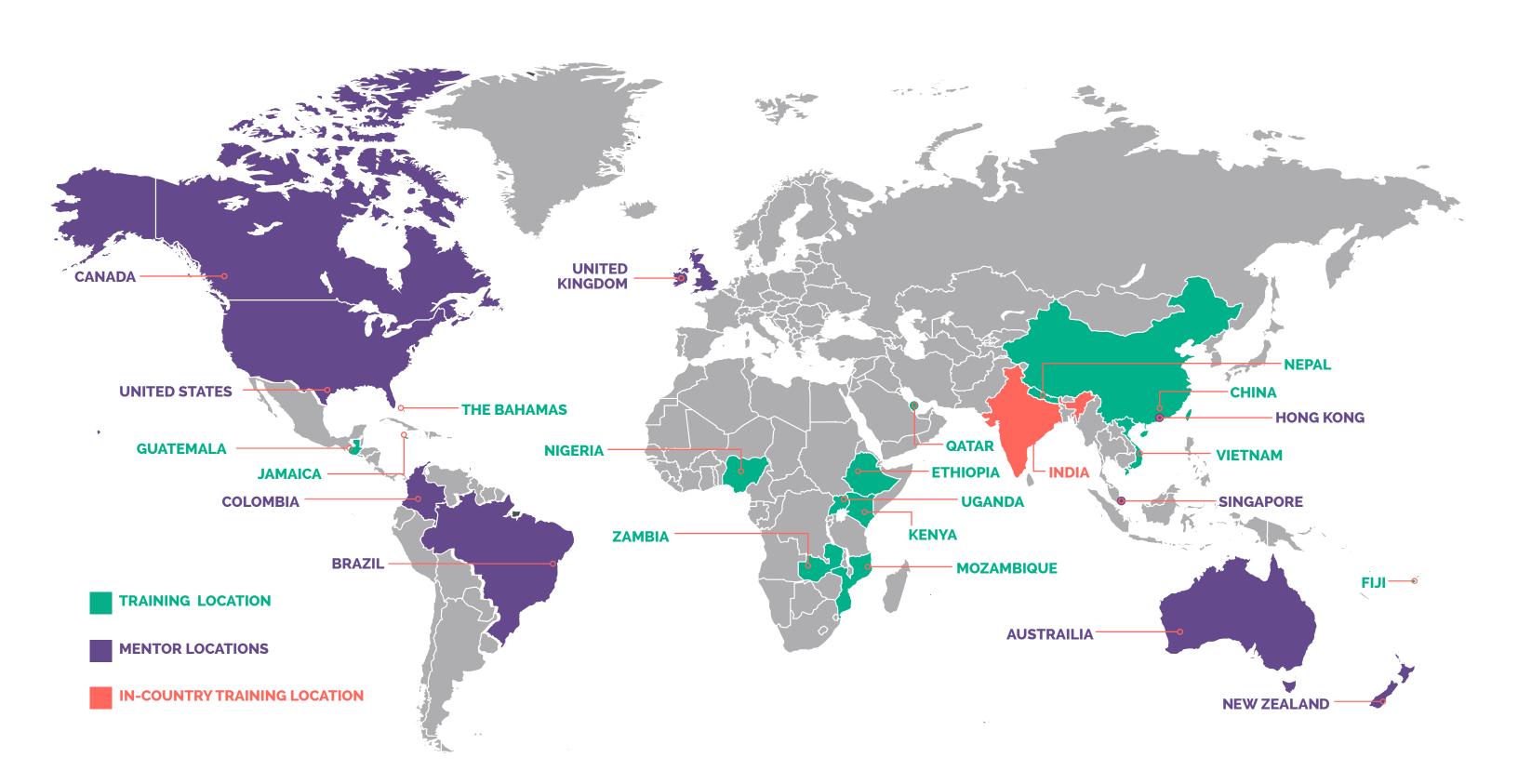


Upon completion of the program, each fellow will take a final examination, and if successful, will receive a certificate of satisfactory completion of training.

Eventually, the number of trained specialists in these institutions and regions will increase and those who are trained through the Global Curriculum will become the teachers and mentors of future generations. With more skilled healthcare providers dedicated to improving care for women with gynecologic cancer in these regions, there will be greater access to quality care.

\*Some training sites have implemented the IGCS Global Curriculum with mentors within the same region/country and are not using the twinning model.

\*\*Travel restrictions due to the global coronavirus pandemic have limited opportunities for hands-on training.





## BY THE NUMBERS

2017-2021

Training sites around the globe

Fellows currently enrolled

Fellows
successfully
completed
training

29 International Mentors

Local Supervisors

Project ECHO virtual tumor board sessions

554 Cases presented and discussed on tumor boards

6560

Surgical cases performed by IGCS Fellows

903 Radical Hysterectomies

2790 Simple Hysterectomies

Pelvic +/- Paraortic Lymphandenectomies

1037 Preinvasive Procedures

IGCS INTERNATIONAL

GYNECOLOGIC CANCER SOCIETY

# PROJECT ECHO VIRTUAL TUMOR BOARDS

Project ECHO (Extension for Community Healthcare Outcomes) is a tele-mentoring program initially developed at the University of New Mexico Health Sciences

Each program holds a 60-minute session at the same time each month with 45 minutes of case presentations and a 15-minute didactic lecture by the international mentors or invited faculty.

With support from The University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center, IGCS began building on the Project ECHO model to develop a program of virtual "tumor boards" with multidisciplinary participants gathering via videoconference from around the world.

Project ECHO sessions are now a vital part of ongoing training and mentorship through the Global Curriculum Program impacting the care of an ever-increasing number of women across the world in LMICs where little or no gynecological cancer care existed before.

The international mentors facilitate the sessions, the fellows prepare and present the cases with multidisciplinary volunteers among the IGCS membership acting as faculty contributors, providing expert opinions on the cases, and didactic teaching. The goal is to ensure that every ECHO session is a multidisciplinary team effort with input from across the spectrum of gynecologic oncology that includes gynecologic oncologists, pathologists, medical oncologists and radiation oncologists.



Center.

The monthly tumor boards and didactic sessions have helped to hone presentation and research skills. It is very rewarding to have access to colleagues around the world who offer their expertise in both surgical and medical management for patients who have low income and cannot afford management at times.

 —Dr. Damaris Baptise, Graduated Fellow, The University of The West Indies, Jamaica The situation of cancer in Mozambique has changed, and it has changed for good. That is very gratifying. We need the IGCS to continue to support us here and to expand these programs to other provinces. It's very important.

—Dr. Ricardina Rangeiro, Graduated Fellow, Maputo Central Hospital, Mozambique



#### **NIGERIA**

Training Sites: University of Nigeria Teaching Hospital, Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, College of Medicine

#### **ZAMBIA**

**Training Site:** Women and Newborn Hospital

## **AFRICA**





#### **ETHIOPIA**

**Training Site:** St. Paul's Hospital, Millennium Medical College & Black Lion Hospital

#### **UGANDA**

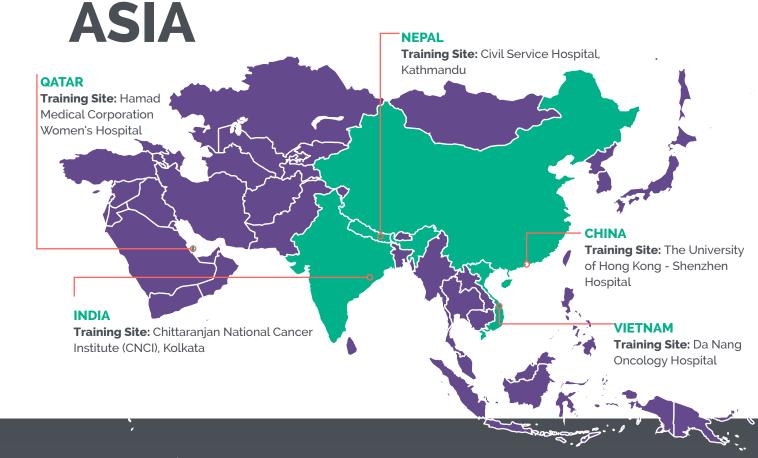
**Training Site:** Uganda Cancer Institute

#### KENYA

Training Site: Moi University

#### MOZAMBIQUE

**Training Site:** Hospital Central de Maputo



In a country like Nepal, where the burden of gynecological malignancies is high, the need for the IGCS Global Curriculum and Mentorship Program cannot be exaggerated. Being an IGCS member from a resource constrained country, I feel fortunate and gratified to be associated with the program as a local mentor.

—Dr. Jitendra Pariyar, Local Mentor, Civil Service Hospital Nepal







I am fortunate for this opportunity to partner with IGCS. It is very rewarding to have access to colleagues around the world who offer their expertise in both surgical and medical management for patients who are in poverty. This opportunity will greatly impact the lives from my island as I am now one of the first gynecologic oncologists there. This partnership offers me the opportunity to educate and implement effective screening programmes, and provide surgical and adjuvant curative/palliative treatment options.

-Dr. Damaris Baptise, Graduated Fellow, The University of West Indies, Jamaica



It is a privilege to be part of this program. I believe that upskilling a local expert that can manage the whole patient journey and advocate for patients is the only sustainable solution.

Locally trained specialists will be the catalyst to reach policy makers and managers to have a local network within Fiji and the Pacific to improve care for women with gynaecological cancers. IGCS support is invaluable.

—Dr. Ai Ling Tan (New Zealand), International Mentor for Colonial War Memorial Hospital, Fiji









Our vision of a global training program started in 2015. We have come a long way but still have so much to do. This is a core part of what IGCS is all about and is truly one area that your help will make a huge difference. We need you!

-Prof. Michael Quinn, 2016-2018 IGCS President

## IGCS LEADERSHIP



**Dr. Joseph Ng (Singapore)**Mentorship & Training Committee
Chair



**Dr. Kathleen Schmeler (USA)**Mentorship & Training Committee
Immediate Past Chair



**Dr. Linus Chuang (USA)**Global Curriculum & Mentorship Program
Co-Chair



**Dr. Thomas Randall (USA)**Global Curriculum & Mentorship Program
Co-Chair



Prof. Michael Quinn (Australia)
IGCS 2016-2018 President
Global Curriculum & Mentorship Program
Founder



Ms. Mary Eiken (USA)
IGCS CEO



#### **LOCAL SUPERVISORS** AND **INTERNATIONAL MENTORS**

IGCS gratefully acknowledges our dedicated and passionate team of international and local mentors who volunteer their time and resources to this program. By training and mentoring the next (and sometimes first) generation of gynecologic oncology specialists in these low-resource settings, they are directly fulfilling IGCS's mission to enhance the care of women with gynecologic cancer worldwide.

#### **AFRICA**

#### **Ethiopia**

St. Paul's Hospital Millennium Medical College & Black Lion Hospital, Addis Ababa

#### **Local Supervisors:**

Dr. Bethel Dereje

Dr. Dawit Desalegn

#### **International Mentors:**

Dr. Rahel Ghebre (USA)

Dr. Carolyn Johnston (USA)

#### Kenya

Moi University

#### **Local Supervisors:**

Dr. Benjamin Elly

Dr. Peter Itsura

Dr. Omenge Orango

#### **International Mentors:**

Dr. Allan Covens (Canada)

Dr. Barry Rosen (USA)

#### Mozambique

Hospital Central de Maputo, Mozambique

#### **Local Supervisors:**

Dr. Elvira Luis

Dr. Magda Riberio

#### **International Mentors:**

Dr. Kathleen Schmeler (USA)

Dr. Renato Moretti Marques (Brazil)

Dr. Georgia Fontes Cintra (Brazil)

Dr. Mila Salcedo (Brazil)

Dr. Andre Lopes (Brazil)

Dr. Marcelo Viera (Brazil)

#### Nigeria

University of Nigeria Teaching Hospital & Department of Obstetrics and Gynaecology, College of Medicine

#### **Local Supervisors:**

Dr. Chibuike Chigbu

#### **International Mentors:**

Dr. Kerryn Lutchman-Singh (UK)

#### Uganda

**Uganda Cancer Institute** 

#### **Local Supervisors:**

Dr. Peter Gimei

Dr. Pius Mulamira

Dr. Mariam Nabwire

Dr. Miriam Nakalembe

Dr. Jane Namugga

Dr. Martin Origa

#### **International Mentors:**

Dr. Paula Lee (USA)

Dr. Stefanie Ueda (USA)

#### Zambia

Women and Newborn Hospital, Zambia

#### **Local Supervisors:**

Dr. Paul Kamfwa

Dr. Mulindi Mwanahamuntu

#### **International Mentors:**

Dr. Krista Pfaendler (USA)

Dr. Michael Hicks (USA)

Dr. Groesbeck Parham (USA)

#### ASIA

#### China

The University of Hong Kong - Shenzhen Hospital (HKU-SZH)

#### **Local Supervisor:**

Dr. Li Zhang

#### **International Mentor:**

Prof. Hextan Yuen Sheung Ngan (Hong Kong) Dr. Ka Yu Tse (Hong Kong)

#### India

Chittaranjan National Cancer Institute (CNCI), Kolkata

#### **Local Supervisor:**

Dr. Asima Mukhopadhyay

Dr. Ranajit Mandal

#### Nepal

Civil Service Hospital, Nepal

#### **Local Supervisor:**

Dr. Jitendra Pariyar

#### **International Mentor:**

Dr. Linus Chuang (USA)

Dr. Asima Mukhopadhyay (India)

#### **Vietnam**

Da Nang Oncology Hospital, Vietnam

#### **Local Supervisor:**

Dr. Tu Tran

#### **International Mentors:**

Dr. Tri Dinh (USA)

Dr. Joseph Ng (Singapore)

Dr. Linda Van Le (USA)

#### **OCEANIA**

#### FIJ

Colonial War Memorial Hospital, Fiji

#### **Local Supervisor:**

Dr. Jimi Taria

#### **International Mentors:**

Dr. Ai Ling Tan (New Zealand)

Dr. Peter Sykes (New Zealand)

## CENTRAL AMERICA & THE CARIBBEAN

#### **Bahamas**

University of the West Indies, Bahamas

#### **Local Supervisors:**

Dr. Raleigh Butler

Dr. Darron Halliday

#### **International Mentors:**

Dr. Matthew Schlumbrecht (USA)

#### **Guatemala**

Hospital San Juan deDios, Guatemala

#### **Local Supervisor:**

Dr. Julio Lau

#### **International Mentor:**

Dr. Rene Pareja (Colombia)

#### **Jamaica**

University of the West Indies, Jamaica

#### **Local Supervisors:**

Dr. Carole Rattray

Dr. Ian Brambury

Dr. Matthew Taylor

#### **International Mentor:**

Dr. Ian Harley (Northern Ireland)

#### MIDDI F FAST

#### Qatar

Hamad Medical Corporation Women's Hospital, Qatar

#### **Local Supervisors:**

Dr. Afaf Ali

Dr. Jonothan (Jeremy) Herod

#### **International Mentor:**

Dr. Vivek Arora (Australia)



## FELLOWS WHO HAVE COMPLETED TRAINING

As of December 31, 2021



**Dr. Mukatimui Kalima- Munalula**Women and Newborn Hospita,
Zambia
Completed training in 2021



**Dr. Henry Chege**Moi University
Kenya
Completed training in 2021



Dr. Mohammed Taha Hussein Alsayed Women's Wellness & Research Centre, Hamad Medical Corporation, Qatar Completed training in 2021



**Dr. Pius Mulamira**Uganda Cancer Institute
Completed training in 2021



**Dr. Julius Nkalubo**Uganda Cancer Institute
Completed training in 2021



**Dr. Martin Origa**Uganda Cancer Institute
Completed training in 2021



**Dr. Bethel Dereje**St. Paul's Hospital Millennium
Medical College, Ethiopia
Completed training in 2021



**Dr. Dawit Worku**Black Lion Hospital
Ethiopia
Completed training in 2021



**Dr. Eric Estrada**Hospital General
San Juan de Dios, Guatemala
Completed training in 2021

## FELLOWS WHO HAVE COMPLETED TRAINING

As of December 31, 2021



**Dr. Quynh Tran**Da Nang Oncology Hospital
Vietnam
Completed training in 2021



Saujanya Karmacharya Civil Service Hospital Nepal Completed training in 2021



**Dr. Dércia Changule**Maputo Central Hospital
Mozambique
Completed training in 2020



**Dr. Siro Daud**Maputo Central Hospital
Mozambique
Completed training in 2020



Dr. Ricardina Rangeiro
Maputo Central Hospital
Mozambique
Completed training in 2020



**Dr. Benjamin Elly Odongo**Moi University Hospital
Kenya
Completed training in 2019



**Dr. Jerome Katumba**Uganda Cancer Institute
Completed training in 2019



**Dr. Mariam Nabwire**Uganda Cancer Institute
Completed training in 2019



## HOW TO GET INVOLVED

#### Volunteer

- 1. Become an international mentor for one of the training sites
- 2. Become a faculty contributor for Project ECHO virtual "tumor board" video conferences.

#### **Donate**

1. Sponsor a fellow or make a donation to the program. The average cost to train one fellow in the two-year program is \$40,000 with an additional \$10,000 to train a second fellow at the same site. Programmatic costs include fellow and international mentor travel, educational resources and administrative support. Volunteer faculty time is donated in-kind.



**Ms. Susan Ralph**IGCS Mentorship & Training
Program Manager

If you are interested in learning more about our volunteer opportunities, making a donation or wish to learn about implementing the IGCS Global Curriculum and Mentorship Program at your institution, please contact IGCS Mentorship and Training Program Manager, Susan Ralph at susan.ralph@igcs.org.

